

Application of Geographic Information Systems for Coastal Resources Management in

Phetchaburi Province

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The background and the importance of a problem

Now the institute please resource coast worldly event and of Asia , and in the country , Thai , - ing stay in critical condition , this problem happens 1. from the natural disaster by oneself , such as , condition glass house occurrence , worldly upland temperature go up to make sea tall water goes up to cause erosion problem erodes to follow shore line , beach area and , the residence is down , Tsunami occurrence , many times , make the structure of world skin changes to , shore resource was destroyed all is late a hand March 2554 s at , a city not , on an island raises , Japan , have an affect on both of of the economy , and the livelihood , of people goes to the worldwide , and in 2547 end of a year , be born Tsunami Tsunami in Thailand has an affect on to build [wasp] 6 coast Andaman province , cause the change of coast line at most , and 2. born from the behaviour begs for a human , such as will sand mine , wall construction waves , dam , harbour , and the scoop drills a well , be that make coast cause was musting scoured go to continually , area mangrove forest lead goes to do shrimp farm is again one that make erosion cause erodes the coast increases , (, an office conserves the resource by sea and the shore , :2549 , infront 1-2) Thailand has coast area , cover more than 378,000 kilometer policeman , which , compose 12 territorial waters mile areas by from sea the shore , and economy special border of the two country in three of the area , (252,000 , kilometer policeman) , stay area Gulf of Thailand area , and remainder area , (126,000 , kilometer policeman) , stay in 2,614 all river Andaman line coast temple medicine way kilometer banks cover 23 a province , by divide 954 river Andaman kilometer banks , cover 6 a province , and 1,660 river uncle Thai kilometer bank , cover 17 a province , there are 12 million residence peoples follow coast line more than a person , (, report document assesses the status and make fragility map beg for natural resources and area bay house highland environment and Pang-nga project bay manage shore resource (CoastaHabitats and Resources Management Project : CHARM) , Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives , : 2549 , infront 1) ,

In each year , coast of Thailand area generally scoured go to very arrive at two the table , kilometer , think damage cost year vacate about spill to involve million a baht , or , about 150 million federation coin , danger king occurrence condemns many times , as a result , cause the damage to coast resource , (, lay situation environment Thai ivory , :2554) , the effect that happen from resigned temperature worldly change , cause flood condition follows to come to , because , the water level in tall sea goes up , affect build [wasp] the livelihood of people , and build [wasp] economy system follows coast line ,

Natural resources follows coast line of Thailand , have an affect on go to with , (, resource journal by sea and the shore ,2554 , infront 4-5) a problem that meet , about natural resources and the environment , be a problem about , the ecology by sea , important problem is for example , , bleaching in the coral , which , cover both of river bank Gulf of Thailand area , and Andaman sea , and unless , , (, the research institute and develop the resource by sea ,2553 , infront 1-2) this still get into trouble about the deterioration of the real estate , using resource extravagantly , and pertaining to development all problem , at born in seaside area which , have an affect on the way (s minus,erase) a lot of build [wasp] natural resources and the environment , now shore important various kinds resources , such as , mangrove forest , real beach estate , coral line , sea grass , and the sea water has near the shore was destroyed and deteriorate down then until is in a level that want the interest , and manage hastily ,

Phetchburi which , be a province where have length line of 82 long kilometer coasts , since , amphur keen house , arrive at , amphur Chaum , get into trouble about using and resource coast administration , alluvion problem of sediment from Phetchburi estuary down in the Gulf of Thailand , wood slitting destroys the mangrove forest , area forest man lead comes to do shrimp farm , building dam separates sea water waves , make the direction of water hand changes , be born the erosion erodes shore line more and more , and , area coast development is the tourist attraction , from a problem aforementioned the researcher , then want to study collect the data , and make bamboo fish trap situation resource coast website of Phetchburi province , which , will one far trick , to help announce the data and reinforce the knowledge , the understanding about the situation , and , problem state of coast resource of Phetchburi province in the sense of all , by the lead takes , information geography system , (Geographic Information System : GIS) , be a tool for the accumulation , the saving records , the calling uses , modifying , analysis , and data manner area show from the thing that appears to go up of Phetchburi province , for bring study , assess , arrive at all state of coast resource of Phetchburi province .

The word is important

1. Applicability system way geography information ,
2. Administration ,
3. coast province Phetchburi resource ,

Much are how much is how is a question researches

1. Resource coast province Phetchburi situation ?
2. Information way geography system that brings applied in resource coast province Phetchburi effective administration ?
3. Information way geography system that s bring applied in resource coast province Phetchburi administration s highclass the contentment ?

The objective of

1. research for studies resource coast province Phetchburi situation in
2. for now build resource coast province Phetchburi database by use information way system ,
3. geographies applied for information way geography system s in resource coast administration ,
4. Phetchburi provinces for assess information way geography system that s bring applied in the administration , coast province Phetchburi resource ,

Limits of the research

In the research this time , the researcher is bound for study about applicability system way geography information in resource coast administration , Phetchburi province , by divide limits of the research , as follows

1. the people in the research this time , for example , , community leader is a president bakes the district , / , municipality , a deputy bakes the district , / , municipality , and pertaining to administration environment officer , in the organization governs 35 localities vacates 4 persons , 140 amounts and , the people who is university government officer Phetchburi student by choose a student from every the faculty , vacate 20 persons , be total
2. 140 limits persons in the sense of the area , follow shore line of Phetchburi province arrives at amphur keen house arrives at amphur Chaum , total up the distance about 82
3. limits side substance kilometers , in the education about coast resource of Phetchburi province , 6 all coast side resources , for example , real estate resource mangrove forest resource coral resource grass sea resource plant resources and sea all animal , and 6 animal sea scarce resource ,

Define the terminology

1. Applicability , mean , data manner map lead that can fix a position has on the the Earth's surface , at pertaining to coast resource of Phetchburi province for uses in the assessment and announce
2. Information geography system , (Geographic Information system , GIS) , mean , a tool for the accumulation , the saving records , the calling uses , modifying , analysis , and
3. Data manner area province Phetchburi administration Technology shows , mean , way , procedure , in applicability knowledge scientific systematically , for develop the produce has that to advantage build [wasp] the social and a human succeed to follow the aim havevely the effect , economize , and the development continuously and last long
4. The coast , mean , skin worldly area that initiate to is the earth and the water , there is topography character and palace system that have the particularities , limits of the shore covers both of ground area and sea water area , ground part depends on spreading distance arrives at of the sea water of
5. Phetchburi resource shore provinces , mean , coast resource follows the meaning of government resource coast department has 6 all a side , be 1 5 4 3 2 real estate resource mangrove forest resource coral resource grass sea resource plant resources and sea all animal , and 6
6. Honor sea scarce efficiency resources of information geography system , (Geographic Information system , GIS) , mean , the ability of information geography system , in data resource coast province Phetchburi administration , at people , and community leader has can to apply the advantage ,

Idea frame in the research

The researcher has studied the format of something applicability system way geography information in resource coast province Phetchburi administration , by have idea frame , as follows ,

1. The idea about coast resource of Phetchburi province , be state education and resource coast situation of
2. Phetchburi idea provinces about applicability system way geography information come to use in resource coast province Phetchburi administration , ,
3. The idea about Technology administration , be doing data , change the procedure evaluates for come out to is
4. Idea informations about relaying Technology , relaying Technology , be important procedure in relaying practice and Technology lead go to use are born topmost advantage to the user which , for example , community leader and
5. University government officer Phetchburi idea students about Technology assessment weave way geography information that apply in resource coast province Phetchburi administration ,

The advantage of that receive from the research , the research about [story] , applicability system way geography information in resource coast province Phetchburi administration , be valuable as follows ,

- 1.The academic ,
 - 1.1 Academics have the knowledge and the data about coast resource from applying system , way geography information in resource coast administration , Phetchburi province , which , can induce apply in the sense all of , planning , administration , side administration environment administration , problem obstructing prevention erodes the coast , the trespass destroys the mangrove forest , animal scarce prevention , of , the organization governs the locality , the government sector where relate , school , university , and work activity inventor has about
 - 1.2 Environments messages knows about relation manner reason character and that , the variable in applicability system way geography information in
 - 1.3 Resource coast province Phetchburi administrations s learn the news to are related to of manner area data , with the correct information of

2. Resource coast province Phetchburi side lead situations has gone to use
 - 2.1 The network of the community , student , in knowledge development , the data and activity behaviour accompany with in resource coast maintenance ,
 - 2.2 Phetchburi provinces are well fit like [model] , in the filtration uses and relaying Technology down to
3. Saide conservation resource coast communities ,
 - 3.1 Get the database about coast resource that s have the justice , modernness , and can apply in planning decides , the administration manages coast province Phetchburi resource ,
 - 3.2 Get resource coast database , in a picture of manner map data , which , will illustrate distinct change can apply the advantage immediately , and from a problem and the idea aforementioned come to me then will take an interest to lead information way geography system come to apply in resource coast administration of Phetchburi province ,

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